

THE HADHRAMOUT FOUNDATION

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
AND
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

THE HADHRAMOUT FOUNDATION

CONTENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	PAGE
Independent auditor's report	3-4
Statements of financial position	5
Statements of activities	6
Statements of functional expenses	7-8
Statements of cash flows	9
Notes to financial statements	10-13



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

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October 14, 2025

Board of Directors
The Hadhramout Foundation
210 W. Hamilton Avenue, #285
State College, PA 16801

Members

James G. Woods, CPA
Janet Barillari, CPA

Directors

William R. Heaney, CPA
Bryan D. Pennington, CPA

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American Institute of
Certified Public Accountants
Connecticut Society of
Certified Public Accountants

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The Hadhramout Foundation (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The Hadhramout Foundation as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of The Hadhramout Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The Hadhramout Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of The Hadhramout Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The Hadhramout Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Venman & Co LLC

THE HADHRAMOUT FOUNDATION
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	December 31,	
	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash	\$11,899	\$142,605
Total current assets	11,899	142,605
Fixed assets		
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	10,031	8,032
Less accumulated depreciation	4,723	2,783
Fixed assets, net	5,308	5,249
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 17,207	\$ 147,854
 LIABILITIES AND NET (DEFICIT) ASSETS		
Liabilities - accrued expenses	\$ 29,000	21,750
Net (deficit) assets without donor restrictions	(11,793)	126,104
Total net (deficit) assets	(11,793)	126,104
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET (DEFICIT) ASSETS	\$ 17,207	\$ 147,854

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

THE HADHRAMOUT FOUNDATION

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

	Year Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023
CHANGES IN NET (DEFICIT) ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS		
Support and revenue		
Donations - Board members	\$2,115,000	\$2,826,000
Donations - Individuals	67,220	10,620
In-kind - Contributions	5,333	5,333
Total revenue	2,187,553	2,841,953
Expenses		
Program services	2,148,793	2,805,772
Management and general	176,657	114,629
Total expenses	2,325,450	2,920,401
Change in net assets	(137,897)	(78,448)
Net assets at beginning of year	126,104	204,552
NET (DEFICIT) ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$ (11,793)	\$ 126,104

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

THE HADHRAMOUT FOUNDATION
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	<u>Program Services</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Total</u>
Grants to Hadhramout Establishment for Human Development	2,086,889	\$ -	\$2,086,889
Board expenses	-	62,896	62,896
Legal fees	61,904	-	61,904
Salaries - staff	-	61,260	61,260
Accounting fees	-	31,925	31,925
Bank fees	-	6,750	6,750
Payroll taxes	-	5,435	5,435
Rent expense	-	5,333	5,333
Depreciation	-	1,940	1,940
Miscellaneous administrative cost	-	1,118	1,118
Total expenses by function	<u>\$2,148,793</u>	<u>\$ 176,657</u>	<u>\$2,325,450</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

THE HADHRAMOUT FOUNDATION
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	<u>Program Services</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Total</u>
Grants to Hadhramout Establishment for Human Development	2,752,079	\$ -	\$2,752,079
Board expenses	-	37,781	37,781
Legal fees	53,693	-	53,693
Salaries - staff	-	12,790	12,790
Accounting fees	-	51,569	51,569
Bank fees	-	4,157	4,157
Payroll taxes	-	1,337	1,337
Rent expense	-	5,333	5,333
Depreciation	-	885	885
Miscellaneous administrative cost	-	777	777
Total expenses by function	<u>\$2,805,772</u>	<u>\$ 114,629</u>	<u>\$2,920,401</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

THE HADHRAMOUT FOUNDATION
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

	Year Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023
Operating activities		
Change in net assets	\$ (137,897)	\$ (78,448)
Adjustment to reconcile change in net assets to net cash used by operating activities:		
Depreciation	1,940	885
Changes in assets and liabilities		
Accrued expenses	<u>7,250</u>	<u>21,750</u>
Net cash used by operating activities	<u>(128,707)</u>	<u>(55,813)</u>
Cash used by investing activity		
Purchase of property and equipment	<u>(1,999)</u>	<u>(3,935)</u>
Net change in cash for the year	(130,706)	(59,748)
Cash at beginning of year	<u>142,605</u>	<u>202,353</u>
CASH AT END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 11,899</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 142,605</u></u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

THE HADHRAMOUT FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 1. NATURE OF THE ORGANIZATION

The Hadhramout Foundation (the “Foundation”) was incorporated in 2018 as a not-for-profit organization under the Nonstock Corporation Act of the State of Connecticut. In 2023, the Foundation’s public charity status was converted to a tax-exempt private foundation.

The Foundation empowers the youth of Yemen through education to become a source of positive change in their country, hoping to make the world a better place. By improving these opportunities, the Foundation believes that it can improve living conditions as well as employment opportunities in Hadhramout and Yemen at large.

The Foundation’s revenues consist primarily of contributions from a single Board member who also is the Chairman of the Board. The Foundation’s Board of Directors are committed to funding the Foundation in the early years of the Foundation until alternate funding is secured to support the Foundation’s operations and mission.

NOTE 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

BASIS OF PRESENTATION

To ensure observance of limitations and restrictions placed on the use of resources available to the Foundation, the accounts of the Foundation are maintained in the following net (deficit) asset categories:

Net (Deficit) Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net (deficit) assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations and may be spent at the discretion of the Board of Directors

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both. The Foundation has no net assets with donor restrictions as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

REVENUE AND REVENUE RECOGNITION

Revenue is recognized when earned. Contributions are recognized when cash, securities, or other assets, an unconditional promise to give, or notification of a beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been substantially met.

THE HADHRAMOUT FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions restricted by donors are recorded as increases in net (deficit) assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire in the reporting period in which the revenue is recognized. All other donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net (deficit) assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. The Foundation's policy is to present net assets with donor restrictions received during the year whose restrictions are met during the same year as net (deficit) assets without donor restrictions.

CONTRIBUTED SERVICES AND IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS

The Foundation recognizes donated services if they create or enhance non-financial assets or require specialized skills and would typically be purchased if not provided by donation. Individuals volunteer their time as officers, board or committee members in order to provide grant assistance to program participants; however, such donated services have not been quantified and reflected in the financial statements since they do not meet the criteria for recognition.

The Foundation reports gifts of property and equipment as unrestricted support unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions on how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as restricted support. Absent donor stipulations about how long those assets must be maintained, the Foundation reports expirations of donor restrictions when the assets are placed in service.

In-kind contributions meeting the criteria for recognition are recorded as follows for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Amounts recognized in the statement of activities		
Rent	<u>\$5,333</u>	<u>\$5,333</u>

PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment are recorded at cost; donated property is recorded at the estimated fair value on date received. Depreciation is being provided for by the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets. Expenditures in the nature of normal repairs and maintenance are charged to operations as incurred.

THE HADHRAMOUT FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENSES

The costs of providing programs and supporting service activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. The statements of functional expenses present the natural classification of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain categories of expenses are attributable to more than one program or function. Therefore, these expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied.

USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 3. TAX STATUS

The Foundation is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) and is classified as a private foundation under Section 509(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Foundation evaluates all significant tax positions as required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Foundation does not believe it has taken any position that would require the recording of any tax liability nor does it believe that there are any unrealized tax benefits that would either increase or decrease within the next year.

The Foundation is subject to federal and state tax examinations by taxing authorities for years for which the applicable statutes of limitations have not expired.

NOTE 4. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the balance sheet date, consist of the following as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cash	<u>\$ 11,899</u>	<u>\$ 142,605</u>
Total financial assets available within one year	<u><u>\$ 11,899</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 142,605</u></u>

In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the next 12 months, the Foundation typically operates with a balanced budget and anticipates collecting sufficient revenue to cover general expenditures. Members of the Foundation's Board of Directors are committed to funding the Foundation during its initial years of operations until alternate funding can be obtained.

THE HADHRAMOUT FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 5. REVENUE CONCENTRATION

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, contributions from one board member accounted for 96.68% and 99.44% of the Foundation's total revenues.

NOTE 6. COMMITMENTS

The Hadhramout Establishment for Human Development (HEHD) is a nonprofit organization based in Yemen. Throughout the year, the Foundation made grants to HEHD to support HEHD's scholarship program which provides support to Yemeni students as they pursue higher education in the United States and Canada. During the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Foundation made \$2,086,889 and \$2,752,079 of grant payments in satisfaction of its grants to HEHD supporting the HEHD scholarship program by making payments to colleges in the United States and Canada benefitting the scholarship recipients selected by HEHD. HEHD provided the Foundation with a list of students that were selected for scholarships during the year along with the expenses that were needed to support each student. As of December 31, 2024 there are 32 students with signed agreements with HEHD, that the Foundation has agreed to support in future years. The estimated future commitments cannot be reasonably estimated at this time. No liability has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 for these future commitments, as the students must remain in school and in good standing order to continue to receive funding from the Foundation.

NOTE 7. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through October 14, 2025, the date that the financial statements were available for issue.